

## CURRICULUM VITA

Stephen C. Poulson

---

James Madison University  
Department of Sociology & Anthropology, MSC 7501  
Harrisonburg, VA 22807  
540.397.1156 Phone  
poulsosc@jmu.edu Email

---

### EDUCATION

- 2002 Ph.D., Sociology, Virginia Polytechnic and State University
- 1990 M.A., International Affairs, Florida State University
- 1988 B.S., Political Science, James Madison University

### PROFESSIONAL EDUCATIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 2016- Full Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, James Madison University
- 2010-2016 Associate Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, James Madison University
- 2004-2010 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, James Madison University
- 2004-2005 Assistant Professor (Adjunct), Department of International Relations, Roanoke College
- 2003-2004 Assistant Professor (Visiting), Department of Sociology and Anthropology, Washington and Lee University

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Books

- Poulson, Stephen C. 2021. *Racism on Campus: A Visual History of Prominent Virginia Colleges and Howard University*. New York: Routledge Press.
- Poulson, Stephen C. 2016. *Why Would Anyone Do That? Lifestyle Sport in the Twenty-First Century*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press

Poulson, Stephen C. 2005. *Social Movements in Twentieth-Century Iran: Culture, Ideology and Mobilizing Frameworks*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books (re-issued in paper in 2006).

**Articles in Refereed Journals and Texts** (\*designates student co-author)

Poulson, Stephen C (with Haley McGee\* and Tyler Wolfe\*). 2020. "Racism on Campus: Yearbook pictures from prominent Virginia colleges (1890-1930)," *Contexts* 19(4): 56-61.

Poulson, Stephen C. (with Kelly A. Burke\*). 2018. "Levels of Combatant Control and the Patterns of Non-Incumbent/Insurgent Violence Experienced by Civilians Living in Sunni-Arab Communities in Iraq (2004-2009)," *Medicine, Conflict and Survival* 34(2): 95-120.

Poulson, Stephen C., (with Timothy J. Carter and Daniel Max Crowley\*). 2018. "Cooperative Accounts: Avoiding Conflict and Repairing Social Relations." *Symbolic Interaction* 41(2):143-164.

Poulson, Stephen C. 2017. "Patterns of Violence Directed Against Civilians in Small Ethnic Enclaves During War In Iraq (2003-2009)." In *Research in Social Movements, Conflicts and Change*, edited by Julie Mazzei, Vol. 41:69-105. London, UK: Emerald Publishing Group.

Poulson, Stephen C. (with Cory Caswell\* and Latasha Grey\*). 2014. "Institutional Parochialism and the Study of Social Movements," *Social Movement Studies: Journal of Social, Cultural and Political Protest* 13(2):222-242.

Poulson, Stephen C. (with Thomas Ratliff and Emily Dollieslager\*). 2013. "You Have to Fight! For Your Right! To Party! Structure, Culture and Mobilization in a University Party Riot." In *Research in Social Movements, Conflicts and Change*, edited by Patrick G. Coy, Vol. 36: 271-305. London, UK: Emerald Publishing Group.

Poulson, Stephen C. 2011. "Parochialism in Social Scientific Study of Religion: Response to Cornwall," *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 50(2):227-228.

Poulson, Stephen C. (with Colin Campbell\*) 2010. "Isomorphism, Institutional Parochialism, and the Sociology of Religion," *The American Sociologist* 41(1):31-47.

Poulson, Stephen C. 2009. "Nested Institutions, Political Opportunity and the Decline of the Iranian Reform Movement Post 9/11," *American Behavioral Scientist* 53(1):27-43.

Poulson, Stephen C. 2009. "Autism, Through a Social Lens," *Contexts: Understanding People in the Social World* 8(2):40-46.

Reprinted: Hartmann, Douglas and Uggen, Christopher (Editors) 2011. *The Contexts Reader*. "Autism, Through a Social Lens," pp. 373-381. New York: W.W. Norton Company.

### Invited Articles and Book Chapters

Poulson, Stephen C. 2011. "Iraq: Patterns of Violence against Civilians." *Muftah* (Journal of Middle East Culture and Politics). Available at: <muftah.org/?p=1542>.

Poulson, Stephen C. 2009. "Mobilizing Interests in Iran: Press Activism and Interest Group Mobilization during the Civil Society Debate (1997-2004)," Pp. 241-260 in *Interest Groups & Lobbying: Latin America, Africa, the Middle East, and Asia*, edited by Conor McGrath.

### Text Book Companion (Editor) for "Social Issues in a Global Context" course at James Madison University

Poulson, Stephen C. (Editor) 2007. *Social Issues in a Global Context*. Boston MA: Pearson Publishing.

Contributed: "Multinational Expansion and Nation-State Development: Saudi Arabia and the Arabian American Oil Company (ARAMCO)," Pp. 51-61

### Other Articles and Book Reviews

Poulson, Stephen C. 2017. Review of *Multiple Autisms: Spectrums of Advocacy and Genomic Testing* by Jennifer S. Singh. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press (2016). In *Sociological Inquiry*.

Poulson, Stephen C. 2010. "Institutional Parochialism and the Sociology of Religion," *The Immanent Frame* (Social Science Research Council Website).

Poulson, Stephen C. 2009. Review of *Identity and Religion in Palestine: The Struggle between Islamism & Secularism in the Occupied Territories* by Loren D. Lybarger. Princeton University Press (2007). In *Politics and Religion*.

Poulson, Stephen C. 2005. Review of *Dancing at Armageddon: Survivalism and Chaos in Modern Times* by Robert J. Mitchell Jr. University of Chicago Press. In *Mobilization: An International Journal*.

Poulson, Stephen C. 2004. "Political Opportunities, Violence and Rhetorical Framing among Shi'i Movement Groups in Iraq," *Critical Mass Bulletin: Newsletter of the Collective Action and Social Movements Section, ASA* (Summer).

Poulson, Stephen C. 2003. "Shi'i Culture and Social Movement Strategies: Using the Muharram processions to frame contentious action," *Critical Mass Bulletin: Newsletter of the Collective Action and Social Movements Section, ASA* (Winter).

Poulson, Stephen C. 2001. *Encyclopedia of Nationalism*. Editor and Chief, Alexander Motyl. New York: Academic Press.

Entries (500 to 1000 words) include:

- Autonomy
- Ethiopian Nationalism
- Libyan Nationalism
- Sudanese Nationalism
- Ayatollah Khomeini
- Human Rights
- Pacifism

### **Editorial-Opinion Publications**

Poulson, Stephen C. "American Responsibility in Iraq." Oct. 5, 2007. *The Roanoke Times*, Roanoke, Virginia (page A15).

Poulson, Stephen C. "Iranian Public Opinion Matters." March 19, 2006. *The Roanoke Times*, Roanoke, Virginia (Sunday Horizon, page 3).

Poulson, Stephen C. "Iran: Fear prompts pursuit of nuclear weapons." Dec. 5, 2004. *The Roanoke Times*, Roanoke, Virginia (Sunday Horizon, page 1).

Poulson, Stephen C. "Bush has to finesse contentious politics in Iran." Oct. 27, 2003. *The Roanoke Times*, Roanoke, Virginia (page B12).

Poulson, Stephen C. "Shi'i culture and the emerging politics in Iraq." May 9, 2003. *The Roanoke Times*, Roanoke, Virginia (page A15).

Poulson, Stephen C. "American unilateralism and global stability." April 3, 2003. *The Roanoke Times*, Roanoke, Virginia (page A17).

### **GRANTS / LEAVES / HONORS**

- 2010    Awarded a Summer Research Grant from the JMU Department of Sociology and Anthropology for "The Logic of Ethnic and Religious Violence in Iraq." (\$4,000)
- 2008    Awarded a JMU College of Arts and Letters Educational Leave (2009) to study social movement violence in Iraq. (Leave was withdrawn because of budget constraints and was re-issued for Fall 2011).
- 2005    Virginia State PEER Grant (with Tim Carter), "Assessing the Virginia Alternative Dispute Resolution Act (VADRA)," (\$6,543).
- 2003    Outstanding Dissertation Award (2003) in the Social Sciences at Virginia Tech.

**WORK IN PROGRESS****Books**

*The Logic of Ethnic and Religious Violence in Iraq.* In preparation. This study investigates patterns of violence directed toward civilians during civil war. In particular, why and how violence is used as tactic to control territory and people.

**Articles** (\* designates student co-author)

“Material Culture and Scooter Mobility: An inquiry into how social class and gender affects material culture.” This study uses qualitative interviews with people that use scooters as a primary form of transportation. It also uses pictures of the scooter user with their machine. To be submitted to *Mobilities*.

**PRESENTATIONS AT CONFERENCES AND INVITED LECTURES** (\* designates student co-author)

- 2022 Poulson, Stephen C. “Racism on Campus: A History of Prominent Virginia Colleges and Howard University.” *African, African American and Diaspora Studies Annual Conference*, James Madison University, Harrisonburg, VA.
- 2021 Poulson, Stephen C. “Educators Challenging Civil War Memorialization in Central Virginia.” *Southern Sociological Society “Virtual” Annual Meeting*.
- 2019 Poulson, Stephen C. “Scooter People: An Inquiry into Mobility and Social Class among People Adopting Scooters as a Primary Form of Transportation,” at the *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, Atlanta, GA.
- 2017 Poulson, Stephen C. “Patterns of Insurgent Violence Directed against Civilians in Co-ethnic, Mixed Ethnic and Enclave Communities during the Iraq Conflict,” at the *Southern Sociological Annual Meeting*, Greenville, SC.
- 2016 Poulson, Stephen C. “Author Meets Critics: Why Would Anyone Do That? Lifestyle Sport in the Twenty-First Century,” at the *North American Society for the Sociology of Sport Annual Meeting*, Tampa Florida.
- 2016 Poulson, Stephen C. and Kelly A. Burke.\* “Patterns of Violence Directed Toward Co-ethnic Communities by Insurgents in Iraq,” at the *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, Atlanta, GA.
- 2015 Poulson, Stephen. “Looking for Adventure: Discipline and Authenticity in Lifestyle Sport,” at *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, New Orleans, LA.
- 2015 Poulson, Stephen. “Write Where it Hurts” (Panel Member) at *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, New Orleans, LA

- 2012 Poulson, Stephen C., Thomas Ratliff and Emily Dollieslager\*. "You Have to Fight! For Your Right! To Party! Culture and Structure during a University Party Riot," *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, New Orleans, LA.
- 2011 Poulson, Stephen C. "The Logic of Violence against Civilians during the Civil War in Iraq." *American Sociological Association Annual Meeting*. Los Vegas, Nevada.
- 2010 Poulson, Stephen C., Jayna Otonicar\* and Heather McFarland\*. "The Logic of Ethnic and Religious Violence in Iraq." *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, Atlanta, GA.
- 2009 Poulson, Stephen C, Alicia Breig,\* Christine Clarke\* and Jessie Dodson\*. "The Logic of Ethnic and Religious Violence in Iraq." Human Rights, International Law and Collective Violence Conference, Davis and Elkins College, Elkins WV.
- 2008 Poulson, Stephen C. and Colin Campbell\*. "Institutional Isomorphism and the Sociology of Religion: Where are the Muslims (and Hindus and Buddhists)?" *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, Richmond, Virginia.
- 2007 Poulson, Stephen C, Daniel Max Crowley\* and Timothy C. Carter. "Accounts: A Research Note." *American Sociological Association Annual Meeting*, New York, NY.
- 2007 Poulson, Stephen C. "The Use and Modification of Traditional Forms of Social Protest by Movement Activists in Iran." ASA Collective Behavior and Social Movements Conference, New York: Hofstra University.
- 2007 Poulson, Stephen C. "The Use of Strategic Violence among Social Movements in Middle East: Examples from Iraq, Lebanon and Palestine." *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, Atlanta, GA.
- 2007 Discussant, Islam and Islamist Movements Panel. *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, Atlanta, GA.
- 2007 Discussant, Islam, Modernity and Civil Society Panel. *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, Atlanta, GA.
- 2006 Poulson, Stephen C. Invited Lecture and Round-table discussion at Roanoke College Freshman orientation. Lectured on Iranian intellectual movements and discussed the graphic novel *Persepolis* by Marjane Setrapi.
- 2006 Poulson, Stephen C. "Political Opportunities, Legitimacy and the Strategy of Violence among Movement Groups in Iraq." *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, New Orleans, LA.
- 2005 Organizer and Chair, "Social Movement Theory," *Southern Sociological Society Annual Meeting*, Charlotte, NC.

- 2005 Poulson, Stephen C. "Cycles of Protest and the Development of Social Movement Frames in Twentieth-Century Iran." *Southern Sociological Society* Annual Meeting, Charlotte, NC.
- 2003 Poulson, Stephen C. "Constitutional Debate in Iran: Individual Sovereignty vs. Clerical Authority in the Islamic Republic." *Society for the Scientific Study of Religion* Annual Meeting, Norfolk, Virginia.
- 2003 Poulson, Stephen C. "Integrating New Social Movement Theory into the Sociology of Religion: Social Movement Framing among Religious Reform Groups in Iran." *Association for the Sociology of Religion* Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia.
- 2002 Poulson, Stephen C and Wimberley, Dale. "Framing Catastrophe: Social Movement Responses to September 11." *Southern Sociological Society* Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD.
- 2002 Poulson, Stephen C. "Chaos to Order, or Order to Chaos? Theoretical Considerations Regarding Culture, Ideology and Frames." *Southern Sociological Society* Annual Meeting, Baltimore, MD.
- 2001 Poulson, Stephen C. and Christine A. Poulson. "Experience with Conflict and the Willingness to Mediate." *American Sociological Association* Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA.
- 2001 Poulson, Stephen C. "Establishing Jurisdictional Boundaries of Institutions following Revolution: The Example of Iran." *Association for the Sociology of Religion* Annual Meeting, Anaheim, CA.
- 2000 Poulson, Stephen C. "Back to the Future: Authority in the Islamic Republic of Iran." *Association for the Sociology of Religion* Annual Meeting, Washington DC.
- 1999 Poulson, Stephen C. "From Divine Right to Sovereignty: A Comparison of Middle Eastern and European Monarchy." *American Sociological Association* Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL.

#### **LECTURES AND COLLOQUIUM at JMU and OTHER UNIVERSITIES**

- 2022 Presentation of "Racism on Campus." Mary Baldwin College.
- 2021 Presentation of "Racism on Campus." Sociology / Anthropology Roundtable.
- 2021 Presentation of "Racism on Campus." Washington and Lee University "Historical Memory" Class.
- 2017 Presentation of "Cooperative Accounts." Sociology / Anthropology Roundtable.
- 2016 Presentation of "Patterns of Violence Directed toward Co-Ethnic Communities by Insurgents in Iraq (2003-2009) (with Kelly Burke). Sociology / Anthropology Roundtable.
- 2013 Presentation of "Institutional Parochialism and the Study of Social Movements," JMU Sociology / Anthropology Roundtable.

- 2012 Presentation of "Adventure Sport in the Twenty-First Century," JMU Sociology / Anthropology Roundtable.
- 2011 Presentation of "You Have to Fight! For Your Right! To Party! Culture and Structure during a Party Riot," JMU Sociology / Anthropology Roundtable.
- 2011 JMU *Flashpoint Series*, "Occupy Wall Street."
- 2011 JMU College of Arts and Letters Faculty Colloquium Lecture, "Violence against Civilians During the Civil War in Iraq."
- 2011 JMU *Flashpoint Series*, "Revolution in the Middle East."
- 2010 Presentation of "The Logic of Violence against Civilians in Iraq," at the JMU Political Science Department Round-table.
- 2008 Chair, panel session at the JMU student conference on the Middle East. Sponsored by the Madison PAC and the Sociology Department.
- 2008 JMU faculty "Question and Answer" session concerning "The Modern Middle East" at the JMU Student Conference on the Middle East. Sponsored by the JMU PAC and the Sociology Department.
- 2006 JMU faculty panel concerning current events in the Middle East sponsored by the JMU Progressive Coalition.
- 2004 Poulson, Stephen C. "Shi'i Muslim Culture and Social Movement Mobilization in Iran." Invited Lecture, International Relations Cluster at Roanoke College, Roanoke, Virginia.
- 2003 Washington and Lee University, Culture and Society Colloquium, "Shi'i Culture and Social Movement Strategies: Using the Muharram Processionals to Frame Contentious Action."
- 2001 *25<sup>th</sup> Annual World System Conference* held at Virginia Tech. Served as a conference aide and helped with the coordination of conference events.

### **MEDIA PRESENTATIONS**

- Poulson, Stephen C. 2021. Podcast: "Racism on Campus: A Visual History of Prominent Virginia Colleges and Howard University." *Democracy Matters*, James Madison University Civic, Harrisonburg, VA.
- Poulson, Stephen C. 2021. Radio Interview: "Racism in Virginia College Yearbooks." *With Good Reason*, WMRA, Harrisonburg, Virginia.

### **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

#### **Manuscript and Grant Reviews: Journals, Publishers and Foundations (past ten years)**



Journals: *American Sociological Review, Social Forces, Sociological Forum, Sociological Quarterly, Social Movement Studies, Asian Politics and Policy, Symbolic Interaction, Humanity and Society, Contention*

Publishers: Routledge Publishing, Oxford University Press

Foundations: National Science Foundation (2010, 2011)

### **Professional Organizations**

2012 Peace, War and Social Conflict Section (ASA) Best Paper Awards Committee Member

### **Selected Departmental Committees and Service (past ten years)**

2007- Faculty Representative for Alpha Kappa Delta, the International Sociological Honor Society  
 2022 Member, Search Committee, tenure track position  
 2021 Member, Search Committee, tenure-track position  
 2019-2020 Chair, Tenure and Promotion Committee (one promotion to Full)  
 2017-2018 Chair, Tenure and Promotion Committee (one promotion, one Pre-tenure review)  
 2016 (Fall) Member, Search Committee, tenure-track position  
 2016 Department Representative in the Faculty Senate  
 2015 Chair, Dept. Outreach to IRB Committee  
 2015-2016 Member, Tenure and Promotion Committee (two tenure and promotion reviews)  
 2013 Chair, Tenure and Promotion Committee (two pre-tenure reviews)  
 2012 Chair, Committee that re-wrote department guidelines for tenure and promotion  
 2011 Established and organized the JMU Sociology / Anthropology Faculty Roundtable  
 2011 Member, Sociology / Anthropology Summer Research Grant Committee  
 2011 Member, Committee on Annual Review Document Revisions  
 2010 Co-Editor, Departmental Newsletter  
 2010 (Fall) Chair, Search Committee, tenure-track position  
 2008 (Spring) Search Committee, one year position  
 2006-2008 Faculty Adviser, Sociology Club  
 2006-2007 Faculty Adviser, Washington Semester program  
 2007 (Fall) Search Committee, fulltime position  
 2006 (Spring) Search Committee, one year position

### **Selected University Committees and Service (past ten years)**

2016-2017 Faculty Senate (alternate for regular senator who was on leave)  
 2012-2013 Member, College of Arts and Letters Faculty Assistance Committee  
 2007-2011 Representative, University General Education Cluster Four ("The Global Experience") Committee  
 2009-2011 Member, JMU Autism Services Planning Team  
 2009-2010 Member, College of Arts and Letters Faculty Assistance Committee  
 2007-2008 Participated in organizational meetings that established the first JMU student conference on the Middle East.

2006-2007 Participant in organizational meetings concerning the establishment of the Middle East Communities and Migrations minor at James Madison University. The minor was established in 2007.

### **JMU Student Thesis and Independent Studies (2004-present)**

Callie Carlstrom	Independent Study/ "Truck Yeah!/ Food Trucks & Cultural Tastes
Kira Lambert	Independent Study/ Racism on Campus: University Yearbooks
Tyler Wolfe	Independent Study/ Racism on Campus: University Yearbooks
Haley McGee	Independent Study/ Racism on Campus: University Yearbooks
Halee Jones	Independent Study / Environmental Education and Mindfulness at JMU
Tsion Armadie	Independent Study / Happiness between Individualist and Collectivist Cultures.
Nathan Via	Independent Study / Health and Power: Organizational Change Affordable Care Act.
Kelly Mason	Independent Study / Homeless Micro-aggression.
Nina Pastor	Independent Study / Work Life of Retail Pharmacy Workers
Kayla Barker	Honors Project, Chair / Islamophobia in Greene County, VA
Emily Dwornik	Independent Study / Workaholics and Performing Arts Students
Madeline Johnson	Honors Thesis, Comm. Member / Queer University
	Independent Study / Coding the Iraq Body Count
Kelly Burke	Independent Study / Coding the Iraq Body Count
Emily Mangan	Independent Study / Cultural Capital and Study Abroad
Joshua Grubbs	Independent Study / Violence in Iraq
Kelli Williams	Honors Thesis, Chair / Identity, Citizenship, Haitian Refugees
Madeline Hines	Honors Thesis, Comm. Member / Youth Mentorship / Non-profit organizations
Mark Harmon	Independent Study/ Teacher Efficacy and Low / High SES Schools
Nathan A. Castle	Honors Thesis Committee Member / Corporate "Greening"
Cory Caswell	Honors Thesis Committee Member / Mental Health
	Independent Study / Parochialism
Shanon Smith	Honors Thesis Committee Member / Reproductive Rights Movements
Emma Cleveland	Co-Chair Senior Honors Thesis / Haitian Diaspora Movements
	Participant / VADRA Grant Project
Lindsey Holt	Independent Study / Politics of Egypt
Emily Walsh	Participant / VADRA Grant Project
Daniel Max Crowley	Independent Study / Social Psychology / Accounts
Traci Esmaili	Independent Study / Iranian Society
Anisa Suroosh	Independent Study / Violence in Iraq
Julia Ledwith	Independent Study / Violence in Iraq
Tasha Grey	Independent Study / Violence in Iraq
	Independent Study / Parochialism
Jayna Otonicar	Independent Study / Violence in Iraq
Christine Clarke	Independent Study / Violence in Iraq
Jessie Dodson	Independent Study / Violence in Iraq
Alicia Breige	Independent Study / Violence in Iraq
Heather McFarland	Independent Study / Violence in Iraq
Colin Campbell	Independent Study / Institutional Parochialism
Emily Dollieslager	Independent Study / Party Riots

Dan Zunikoff                      Independent Study / Durkheim Typology and Suicide Bombing

### **Courses Taught**

Sociological Inquiry (Methods), Social Movements, Muslim Movements of the Middle East, Social Issues in a Global Context, Individual in Society, Social Problems, Gender Relations, Introduction to Sociology, International Relations, Politics of the Global South, International Organizations, Politics of the Middle East

### **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

- American Sociological Association
- American Political Science Association
- Southern Sociological Society
- Alpha Kappa Delta

### **PAST COMMUNITY SERVICE IN MEDIATION**

#### **Mediation Training and Service**

- 2000-2006      Volunteer, Conflict Resolution Center (CRC), Roanoke, VA. I helped the center with assessment, grant writing, fundraising and as a co-mediator for General District Court cases.
- 2002-2004      Mediation Training  
Completed Basic Mediation Training to become certified by the Virginia Supreme Court to mediate cases referred through the Virginia court system. This included a mentoring program in which I observed and co-mediated cases referred through the General District Court, Roanoke, VA.
- 2004              Domestic Violence Training in Family Mediation  
Training program on screening for domestic violence in family mediations.
- 2003              Multi-Party Dispute Resolution  
Completed a training program on managing community and multi-party disputes. This was made possible by a Hewlett Packard grant designed to increase the capacity of Virginia's community mediation centers to mediate community disputes.
- 2000              Helped students in the Resident Leadership Council (Virginia Tech) design and administer a needs assessment survey concerning campus mediation programs. The results were presented at the *American Sociological Association* Annual Meeting (2001).

### **INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE**

I lived in Saudi Arabia from 1979-1986 and have traveled in Europe, the Middle East and the

Far East.

Countries: Spain, Portugal, France, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Italy, The Netherlands, Germany, (former) Yugoslavia, Oman, Yemen, Bahrain, Jordan, United Arab Emirates, Egypt, Morocco, Singapore, Thailand, Hong Kong, Canada and Mexico.